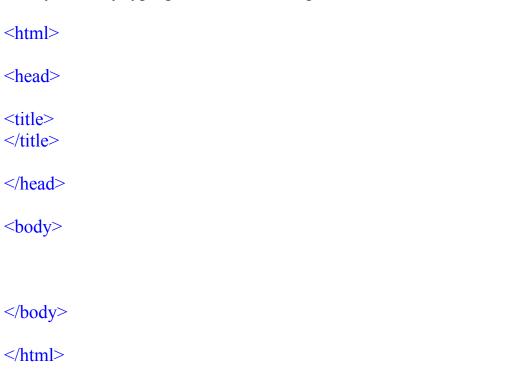## HTML – Commands/Tags

Setting up an HTML file

Always name files with **.html (page 1 should be saved: index.html)**
Always start by typing this in TextWrangler:

<html>

<head>

<title>
</title>

</head>

<body>

</body>

</html>

Make a Title for your webpage

Title your webpage: *title* tag belongs inside *head* tag. Make sure your title is related to what that page is about.

<head>

<title>Soccer Homepage
</title>

</head>

This title will appear at the top of the browser and it needs to describe the page-it does NOT show up on the white space of the page!

Make a Header

Create a <u>Header</u> with tags h1 through h6: h1 is the largest header, h6 is the smallest. This will make your text look bolder and bigger!

<h1>How to play soccer</h1>

Appears as: # How to play soccer

Skip lines (Return/Enter)

 is like pressing <u>Return/Enter</u>. You type this to go to the next line.

Will skip down 2 lines

Make a horizontal line

<hr> **gives you a <u>horizontal rule</u>, a line across the page**

Appears as:

Italics and Bold

For *italics* font*:*

In soccer you can't use your hands.

Appears as: In soccer you *can't* use your hands.

For **Bold** font:

The goalie can use their hands.

Appears as: The **goalie** can use their hands.

*If you want multiple tags or combine tags you need to close them in the order they were opened.

Example- If you want **bold** and *italics*:

Soccer is the most popular sport in the world.

Appears as: Soccer is the ***most popular sport in the world.***

Create Hyperlinks to your own pages

Type in your file name with .html

Home Page

Appears as: <u>Home Page</u>

Create Hyperlinks to outside websites

Type in complete website address

Google

Appears as: <u>Google</u>

Images

Save images as **.jpg** in folder and type in the name of the image file.

Appears as:

Change <u>Image Size:</u> Use the width tag and select the size you want.

Appears as:

Image will take up 20% of the width of the page. 100% takes the width of the whole page

<u>Align/Move Image to right</u>: Place image to the <u>right</u> on the page:

Appears as:

Borders around Images: A larger number gives a thicker border

Appears   as:

*If you want to combine all tags to the image type:

Appears as:

Images as Hyperlinks: type in the web address to link to, and type in the name of the image file

Appears as:
When you click on the Girls Inc image it will take you to the website!

Centering Images, Header & Text

Move Image to center:

<center></center>

Appears as:

Move Header to center:

<center><h1> How to play soccer </h1><center>

Appears as: **How to play soccer**

Move text to center:

<center> Mia Hamm is a very famous women's soccer player. </center>

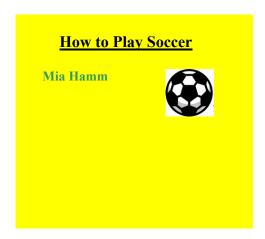Appears as: Mia Hamm is a very famous women's soccer player.

Color names

⬛	Black	🟩	Green
⬜	Silver	🟩	Lime
⬜	Gray	🟨	Olive
⬜	White	🟨	Yellow
🟥	Maroon	🟦	Navy
🟥	Red	🟦	Blue
🟪	Purple	🟦	Teal
🟪	Fuchsia	🟦	Aqua

Font Color:

 Mia Hamm

Appears as: Mia Hamm

Background Color: This tag must go **inside** the <body> tag.

<body bgcolor="yellow">

Appears as:

How to Play Soccer

Mia Hamm

<u>Font Style:</u>

Font styles you can use:

Arial Black   Curlz MT

Bernard MT Condensed   Harrington

Britannic Bold   *Lucida Handwriting*

Cooper Black   Papyrus

Century Gothic

Mia Hamm

Appears as: Mia Hamm